

## **E. Edward Wehman, Jr., Mayoral Papers, 1944-1950**

### **Title and Dates:**

E. Edward Wehman, Jr., Mayoral Papers, 1944-1950

### **Creator:**

E. Edward Wehman, Jr., Mayor of the City of Charleston, S.C., 1944-1950

### **Quantity:**

1.25 cubic ft.

### **Forms of Material:**

Correspondence, meeting minutes, newspaper articles, proclamations, resolutions, reports, maps, plats

### **Processed by:**

Rebecca Schultz, 2016

### **Location:**

01-A-014, 01-A-015, and 29-B-010

### **Abstract**

This collection consists of the papers of the E. Edward Wehman, Jr., the fifty-sixth mayor of Charleston, who served from 1944-1947. The collection contains correspondence, newspaper clippings, meeting minutes, along with various municipal documents.

### **Biographical Statement**

E. Edward Wehman, Jr., was born in Charleston to Bertha T. and E.E. Wehman in 1891. He attended West Point from 1911-1912 where he studied alongside classmate Dwight D. Eisenhower. He later graduated from the University of South Carolina with a Bachelor of Science before going on to a career in the insurance industry. He served as alderman representing the city's sixth ward during the 1940-1943 administration of Mayor Henry W. Lockwood, a position to which he was reelected in 1944. Upon the untimely passing of Mayor Lockwood that same year, Wehman was selected by his fellow councilmembers in a 16-7 vote to fulfill the remainder of Lockwood's term. After three years in office, Wehman chose not to run for reelection, instead returning full-time to his insurance business.

## Scope and Content Note

The collection is organized alphabetically according to subject, document type, or the originating individual, organization, or city department. The papers consist of correspondence, meeting minutes, newspaper clippings, proclamations, and resolutions. Subjects of interest include demobilization during the postwar period, the establishment of the State Ports Authority, development of the Charleston Municipal Airport, and postwar racial conflicts. Of special interest to students of African American history is the role of military institutions and black soldiers in the push for voting rights and equal facilities.

## Folder List

Box	Folder	
1	1	Board of Adjustment, 1946-1947: papers re: appointments, Charleston Bar Association, Retail Merchants Association, Ashley River marine railway
2	2	African American Playground, 1945-1946: papers re: Atlantic Coast Line Railroad, Georgia Industrial Realty Company, Atlantic Land and Improvement Company, Southern Railway, African American housing, Charleston Housing Authority, Washington Street
3	3	Atlantic Coastal Cities Air Service Association, 1946: papers re: Civil Aeronautics Administration, international air routes, Colonial Airlines, World War II
4	4	Boards and Commissions, 1944-1947: papers re: City Art Commission, Sanitary Matters Committee, Commissioners of Colonial Lake, Streets Committee, artesian fountains, Purchases and Bids Committee, parking meters, Roper Hospital
2	OS-1	James F. Byrnes, Secretary of War, 1945: Byrnes visit to Charleston, the American Legion
1	5	Charleston Army Air Base, 1945: papers re: Charleston Municipal Air Field, Civil Aeronautics Authority, Army Air Forces communication system
1	6	Charleston Chamber of Commerce, 1946-1947: papers re: Charleston Municipal Airport, Charleston Army Air Base, Airport Board of Governors, Civil Aeronautics Board, Charleston Development Board, National Guard Air Squadron, War Assets Administration, Maj. Henry F. Church, Atlantic Coast Line Railroad, Southern Railroad, Seaboard Railroad, Union Station, South Carolina Highway Department traffic survey, The Citadel, Gen. C.P. Summerall, Union Terminal Project, Santee River bridge, J.C. Long

1	1	Board of Adjustment, 1946-1947: papers re: appointments, Charleston Bar Association, Retail Merchants Association, Ashley River marine railway
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4	4	Boards and Commissions, 1944-1947: papers re: City Art Commission, Sanitary Matters Committee, Commissioners of Colonial Lake, Streets Committee, artesian fountains, Purchases and Bids Committee, parking meters, Roper Hospital
2	OS-1	James F. Byrnes, Secretary of War, 1945: Byrnes visit to Charleston, the American Legion
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**Box      Folder**

1      7      Charleston County Delegation, 1944-1947: papers re: employee retirement fund, University of South Carolina, Avery Normal Institute, Charleston Fire Department

2      OS-2      Charleston Housing Authority, 1944-1947: papers re: Robert Mills Manor, Roper Hospital, Calhoun Street traffic, African Americans, Police Department, Parks and Playgrounds Commission, veteran / military housing, slum clearance, Liberty Homes, Charleston Central Labor Union, African American playground, crime

OS-3      Charleston Municipal Airport, Architectural Competition, 1946-1947: papers re: Albert Simons, airport expansion, Augustus Constantine, Samuel Lapham, Henry P. Staats, Harold Tatus, Halsey & Cummings, Clemson College

OS-4      Charleston Municipal Airport Board of Governors, Correspondence, 1945-1947: papers re: V-E Day, port terminals, Chamber of Commerce Aviation Committee, airport expansion, operating expenses, Hawthorne Flying Services, architectural competition, Civil Aeronautics Administration, Office of Port and Public Relations

1      8      Charleston Municipal Airport, General, 1945-1947: papers re: Civil Aeronautics Administration, airline passenger statistics, airport operations, return of airport from Army, Colonial Airlines, National Guard, Bellanca Aircraft Corporation, Johns Island Airport, airport improvements

2      OS-5      Charleston Municipal Airport, Capt. R. Benthon Simons, Manager, 1947: papers re: passenger traffic, airport control tower, military use of airport, surplus government property, Muscogee County Airport plane crash, radio control requirements, Civil Aeronautics Administration

OS-6      Charleston Navy Yard, 1944-1945: papers re: Santee-Cooper project, voting of servicemen, Women's Reserve, water chlorination, taxation of servicemen, arrests, military dependents, Navy Day, Association of Quartermen and Leadingmen, White Point Gardens, Fort Sumter Hotel, workforce reduction, Stoney Field, gambling, postwar celebrations, military barracks

1      9      Charleston Navy Yard, 1946-1947: papers re: Estimators and Progressmen's Association, workforce reduction, Charleston Fire Department, Cooper River Bridge repairs, V-E Day, *USS Charleston*, Port of Charleston disaster plan, World War II Memorial, Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, Frontier Base [Minesweeper Base], West Point Rice Mill, housing, Naval Exhibition Ship, antique cannons, Charleston Municipal Airport

**Box      Folder**

1      10     Charleston Port of Embarkation, 1944-1946: papers re: municipal swimming pool, YMCA pool, Brig. Gen. James T. Duke, Charleston County Health Department, African American USO fire, Fraser Field, racism, Burnet R. Maybank, Harmon Field, African American facilities, State Ports Authority acquisition of port terminals

11     Charleston Service Men's Club, 1944-1947: papers re: George Street USO, military rehabilitation programs, military facilities, Federal Works Agency, Marion Square comfort station, Zion Church African American comfort station, Clelia P. McGowan, Shaw Center, Port of Embarkation, Stark Hospital, Charleston Navy Yard, Charleston Army Air Base, Playland Pavillion, Isle of Palms, Community War Chest, Fraser Field USO, YMCA

2      OS-7    City Council, 1945-1947: papers re: Boards and Commissions elections, Northwestern Paving District, paving assessments, Carolina Art Association, Charleston Municipal Airport architectural competition, employee benefits, Police Department, Committee on Steam Engines, Hampstead Mall Park

1      12     Civil Aeronautics Administration, 1945-1947: papers re: Charleston Municipal Airport, War Assets Administration, Army operations, airport construction projects, airport regulations, traffic control tower

2      OS-8    Civil Aeronautics Board, 1944-1947: papers re: Charleston Army Airfield, Charleston Municipal Airport

1      13     Corporation Counsel, 1944-1947: papers re: Charleston Police Department, illegal transport of alcohol, impounded vehicles, arrest of military servicemen, Port Terminal property, West Virginia Pulp and Paper Company, Port of Embarkation, Charleston Abattoir, Port Utilities Commission, lawsuits, Spring Street Methodist Church, African American beer parlor, Hampton Park Zoo, Carolina Yacht Club

14     Delta Airlines, 1946-1947: papers re: Charleston Municipal Airport, Naval Air Transport Service, Hawthorne Flying Service, Muscogee County Airport plane crash, death of George R. Cushing, Capt. R. Benton Simons, Simons & Lapham architects, terminal building plan, Airport Board of Governors

15     Eastern Airlines, 1945-1947: papers re: Capt. Edward B. Rickenbacker, Charleston Municipal Airport, Atlantic Coast Line Railroad, airport improvements

16     Fire Department, 1945-1947: papers re: fire alarm system, Carrere Court wood yard, fire hazards, fire truck accident

**Box      Folder**

2      OS-9      Harmon Field / Stoney Field Tracts, 1944-1947: papers re: War Department, military lease, African American swimming pool, St. Andrew's Parish Recreational Council, YMCA, Mamie Garvin Field, Harmon Field Day Camp, Parks and Playgrounds Board, Corrinne Jones, government property disposal

1      17      Hawthorne Flying Service, 1945-1947: papers re: Charleston Municipal Airport, Army Air Force use of airport facilities, Board of Governors of the Municipal Airport, airport management, Colonial Airlines

2      OS-10      Johnson Hagood Stadium, 1946-1947: papers re: The Citadel, Augustus E. Constantine, Halsey & Cummings; South Carolina Research, Planning and Development Board; Federal Works Administration Bureau of Community Facilities Municipal Stadium Commission, Thomas P. Stoney, Lt. Col. D.S. McAlister, Virginia Bridge Company, Harmon Field, Stoney Field

OS-11      Olin D. Johnston, US Senate, 1944-1947: papers re: Navy Day, Charleston Ordnance Depot, Charleston Navy Yard, Port of Embarkation, Stoney Field restoration, Social Protection Committee, Marshall Military Reservation, South Carolina National Guard, Grecian Society of Charleston, war demobilization

1      18      Burnet R. Maybank, US Senate, 1944: papers re: World War II, Lockwood family estate, Charleston Navy Yard, vocational education for war veterans, Fire Department equipment, St. Andrews Parish project, Charleston Municipal Airport, surplus military property, National Airlines, Colonial Airlines, Charleston Army Air Base, longshoremen, radio facilities, Federal Communications Commission, port terminals, West Virginia Pulp and Paper Company, War Powers Act, Port of Embarkation, Civil Aeronautics Board

19      Burnet R. Manbank, US Senate, 1945: papers re: Charleston Navy Yard, food shortages, Public Welfare Board, Veterans Administration, Naval Ammunition Depot, Stoney Field / Harmon Field tracts, Navy Hospital Ships, Stark General Hospital, Port of Embarkation, Charleston Abattoir, military surplus, Office of Price Administration, Social Protection Committee, Charleston Ordnance Depot, workforce reduction, Charleston Municipal Airport, Marshall Military Reservation, Fort Moultrie, Grecian Society, Charleston Parochial School

20      Burnet R. Maybank, US Senate, 1946-1947: papers re: Charleston Navy Yard, Port Terminals, Port of Embarkation, workforce reduction, Gen. Beauregard portrait, Robert E. Lee Memorial Foundation, Charleston Abattoir, food shortages, Marshall Military Reservation, African American servicemen, Office of Price Administration, War Assets Administration, Charleston Municipal Airport, Civilian Production Administration, Eastern Airlines, radio navigation system, Charleston Ordnance Depot, Fort Moultrie cannons, The Citadel

**Box      Folder**

3      OS-1      Mayoral Scrapbook of E. Edward Wehman, Jr., 1944-1950 (bulk 1944-1947)

2      OS-12      Miscellaneous Correspondence, 1945-1947: papers re: purchasing, postwar strategies, The Associated Press, population increase, industry development, Charleston Municipal Airport, housing, military installations, United Seamen's Service, voter registration, City Hall

1      21      Miscellaneous Material, c. 1944-1947: material re: Civil Aeronautics Authority, Charleston Municipal Airport, Federal Airport Act, 1947 City Ordinances

22      National Airlines, 1945-1947: papers re: Charleston Municipal Airport, Chamber of Commerce, Office of Port and Public Relations, Civil Aeronautics Administration, leasing costs, terminal building design

23      Newspaper Clippings: Charleston County Police, 1944: articles re: Charleston County Police Commission, police raids, Chris M. Limehouse, crime, prostitution, prosecution of military servicemen, illegal alcohol sales, Sheriff Joseph M. Poulnot, Sunday Laws, gambling, corruption

24      Newspaper Clippings: City Council, 1944: articles re: City Council voting practices, Alderman Porter Williams, Office of Price Administration

25      Newspaper Clippings: Employee Pensions, 1944-1945: articles re: Charleston Municipal and County Employees Retirement Insurance Commission

26      Newspaper Clippings: Miscellaneous, 1944-1945: articles re: gasoline black market, Santee-Cooper, V-E Day, venereal disease, Medical College of South Carolina, Charleston Federation of Women's Clubs, curfew, Union of Nations, rent control, Burnet R. Maybank, merchant seamen, Azalea Festival, Carolina Art Association

27      Newspaper Clippings: Politics and Civil Rights, 1944: articles re: African American voting rights, African American applications to College of Charleston, Avery Normal Institute, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 1944 senate campaign, desegregation of public schools, democratic primary, racism, presidential election

28      Newspaper Clippings: Post-war Planning, 1944-1945: articles re: Port of Charleston, Santee-Congaree postwar navigation and hydro-electric power project, Charleston Navy Yard, employment, civilian defense offices, Port of Embarkation, bank credit program, postwar fund campaign, slum clearance

**Box      Folder**

1      29      Newspaper Clippings: Proclamations, 1944-1945: articles re: US Coast Guard, Stay-at-Home Vacation Drive, education, Footlight Players, Greek Liberation Day, fire prevention, war effort, V-E Day celebrations, Army recruiting, inflation prevention

30      Newspaper Clippings: Taxes, 1944-1945: articles re: unpaid taxes, city revenue, license bill, admissions tax, aviation gas tax, merchants' floor tax

31      Newspaper Clippings: Teenage Canteen Project, 1945: articles re: Sumter Guards Armory, youth recreation center

32      Newspaper Clippings: World War II Memorial, 1945: articles re: proposed Memorials

33      Planning and Zoning Commission, 1945-1946: papers re: Zoning Ordinance revision

2      OS-13      Police Department, 1945-1947: papers re: personnel, police station remodeling

1      34      Department of Public Buildings, 1944-1947: papers re: unsafe buildings, new construction, zoning, building permits

2      OS-14      Public Service Department, B.M. Thomson, 1944-1945: papers re: The Citadel, Marion Square, storm drainage, Woodstock Manufacturing Company, sanitation, Health Department, US Coast Guard, Port Utilities Commission, unsafe buildings, roadwork, fire protection, Charleston Municipal Airport, garbage incineration, City Market ironwork, postwar planning, Board of Architectural Review, Market Hall, sewer construction

OS-15      Public Service Department, B.M. Thomson, 1946: papers re: Weather Bureau at the Charleston Municipal Airport, sewer construction, street repairs, Piedmont Avenue, Simons Street, J.C. Long, Charleston Orphan House, Zoning Ordinance, sea wall, street rail removal, Hampton Park Baptist Church, supply shortages, Elizabeth Street Playground, Free Kindergarten, City Dump, City Incinerator

1      35      Public Service Department, B.M. Thomson, 1947: papers re: sanitation, Free Kindergarten, unsafe buildings, African Americans, racism, segregation / "color plan," sewer construction, Charleston Municipal Airport, Harmon Field, municipal swimming pool, Office of Rent Control

**Box      Folder**

1      36      Railroad, 1945-1947: papers re: Southern Railway System, railway crossings, Atlantic Coast Line Railroad, Union Station fire, Charleston Terminal Authority, Union Passenger Terminal Plan, Chamber of Commerce Railroad Committee, the Train of Tomorrow

37      L.M. Redd, City Controller, 1944-1947: papers re: fire alarm system, Recreation Facilities Committee, financial reports, Civilian Defense Council, Shaw Center, Clelia P. McGowan, Port Utilities Commission, Municipal Golf Course, Union Passenger Terminal survey, African American Hospital

38      John J. Riley, US Congress, 1946-1947: papers re: Civil Aeronautics Administration, Charleston Municipal Airport

39      L. Mendel Rivers, US Congress, 1944: papers re: Insurance Bill, postwar programs, veterans, surplus fire equipment, Social Security, Cradle to the Grave Bill, Mack Fire Engine, War Property Bill, Office of Price Administration, National Airlines, War Production Board, Federal Communications Division

40      L. Mendel Rivers, US Congress, 1945: papers re: food shortages, Public Welfare Board, War Food Administration, youth recreational facilities, City Playground Department, Port of Embarkation, Office of Price Administration, Charleston Navy Yard, Charleston Abattoir, War Production Board, National Airlines, Charleston Municipal Airport, postwar operations, Navy Day, Grecian Society of Charleston, Stark Hospital, Charleston Fire Department equipment, Charleston Ordnance Depot

41      L. Mendel Rivers, US Congress, 1946-1947: papers re: National Rivers and Harbors Congress, Cooper River Bridge, Coast Guard removal, Yacht Basin, Charleston Municipal Airport, Charleston Abattoir, food shortages, War Assets Administration, Army Air Field, National Airlines, Charleston Navy Yard, Veterans Administration, Fort Moultrie, Charleston Ordnance Depot, Civil Aeronautics Administration, damage to Stoney Field, Medical College of South Carolina

42      Schools, 1944-1947: papers re: tuition charges, Charleston Navy Yard, proposed use of Harmon Field for an African American elementary school, Burke High School, Fraser Field, African American USO, Charleston High School for boys, Parent Teacher Association, The Citadel, Archer School, Education Week

43      Simons & Lapham, Architectural Firm, 1946-1947: papers re: Charleston Municipal Airport, Civil Aeronautics Administration, National Airlines, Delta, Eastern Airlines, airport hangars

**Box      Folder**

2      OS-16    Social Protection Committee, General, 1944-1947: papers re: The American Social Hygiene Association, juvenile delinquency, venereal disease, prostitution, Quarantine Hospital, Police Department, State Board of Health, Charleston Navy Yard, Charleston Rotary Club, Charleston County Police Commission, Committee on Education in Social Hygiene, Dr. Lucy Moran, National Social Hygiene Day, Charleston Central Labor Union, war demobilization, YMCA, Charleston Welfare Council, red light district

OS-17    Social Protection Committee, Minutes, 1944-1946: papers re: venereal disease, prostitution, juvenile delinquency, Police Department, detention of women with venereal disease, war effort, Charleston Navy Yard, Charleston Welfare Board

1      44      South Carolina Aeronautics Commission, 1945-1947: papers re: Charleston Municipal Airport, return of airport from Army, Civil Aeronautics Administration, Weather Bureau, building of new airport administrative building, Eastern Airlines, Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker, Federal Airport Act

45      South Carolina Highway Department, General, 1945-1947: papers re: Bureau of Identification, traffic lights, East Bay extension, Rutledge Avenue, South Carolina Power Company, Ashley River Bridge, Cosgrove Avenue, Calhoun Street extension, Cooper River Bridge disaster, traffic patterns, Grace Memorial Bridge, State Highway Safety Conference, Lee Street extension, Street Committee, Police Chief Ortmann, Charleston Traffic Survey, Santee River bridge

46      South Carolina State Ports Authority, 1942-1945: papers re: port terminals, Cotesworth P. Means, Santee-Cooper power project, Port Utilities Commission, Committee to Investigate the Cause of Shrinkage of Waterborne Commerce through the Port of Charleston, shipping industry, World War II, Port of Embarkation, Charleston Municipal Airport, Lockwood-Greene Engineers, Ashley River, Julian Mitchell, Charleston Ordnance Depot, West Virginia Pulp and Paper Company [plat]

2      OS-18    South Carolina State Ports Authority, 1946-1947: papers re: Charleston Port of Embarkation, West Virginia Pulp and Paper Company, port terminals, Port Utilities Commission, fire insurance protection, Stark General Hospital, return of property to the City

OS-19    J. Strom Thurmond, South Carolina Governor, 1946-1947: papers re: Charleston Municipal Airport, Federal Airport Act, South Carolina Aeronautics Commission

**Box      Folder**

1      47      United States Conference of Mayors, 1946-1947: papers re: Federal Airport Act of 1946, Civil Aeronautics Authority, Charleston Municipal Airport, slum clearance

48      War Department, 1944-1947: papers re: Charleston Municipal Airport, Charleston Army Airfield, National Airlines, Port of Embarkation, War Assets Administration, Civil Aeronautics Administration, city acquisition of War Department firefighting equipment, Army Corps of Engineers

49      Ways and Means Committee, 1944-1947: papers re: Sanitary and Drainage Commission, Police Department theft, Fraser Field transfer to Charleston County School Board for African American elementary school, Harmon Field, St. Michaels Church, city employee benefits, lawsuits, Charleston Home, fire truck accident

50      Weather Bureau, 1945-1947: papers re: Charleston Municipal Airport, Rawinsonde weather instruments, US Coast Guard

51      R.G. White, City Treasurer, 1945-1946: papers re: sewage and street assessments

52      Ransome J. Williams, South Carolina Governor, 1945-1946: papers re: venereal disease, Social Protection Committee, The Governor's Social Protection Conference, Airport Commission appointments, South Carolina Civil Aeronautics Board